



# Complaints procedure

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### 1. Aims

Our trust and its schools aim to meet their statutory obligations when responding to complaints from parents of pupils at the school and others.

When responding to complaints, we aim to:

- › Be impartial and non-adversarial
- › Facilitate a full and fair investigation by an independent person or panel, where necessary
- › Address all the points at issue and provide an effective and prompt response
- › Respect complainants' desire for confidentiality
- › Treat complainants with respect and courtesy
- › Make sure that any decisions we make are lawful, rational, reasonable, fair and proportionate, in line with the principles of administrative law
- › Keep complainants informed of the progress of the complaints process
- › Consider how the complaint can feed into school improvement evaluation processes

We try to resolve concerns or complaints by informal means wherever possible. Where this is not possible, formal procedures will be followed.

The school/trust will aim to give the complainant the opportunity to complete the complaints procedure in full.

To support this, we will make sure we publicise the existence of this policy and make it available on the school website.

Throughout the process, we will be sensitive to the needs of all parties involved, and make any reasonable adjustments needed to accommodate individuals.

This complaints procedure is not limited to parents or carers of children that are registered at the trust's schools. Any person, including members of the public, may make a complaint about any provision of facilities or services that we provide. Unless complaints are dealt with under separate statutory procedures (such as appeals relating to exclusions or admissions), we will use this complaints procedure.

We will not normally investigate anonymous complaints. However, the CEO or chair of trustees, if appropriate, will determine whether the complaint warrants an investigation.

## 2. Legislation and guidance

This document is based on the [model complaints policy](#) published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) on, and refers to [good practice guidance on setting up complaints procedures](#) from the Department for Education (DfE).

This policy complies with our funding agreement and articles of association.

In addition, it addresses duties set out in the [Early Years Foundation Stage statutory framework](#) with regards to dealing with complaints about the school's fulfilment of Early Years Foundation Stage requirements.

## 3. Definitions and scope

### 3.1 Definitions

The DfE guidance explains the difference between a concern and a complaint:

- A **concern** is defined as “an expression of worry or doubt over an issue considered to be important for which reassurances are sought”
- A **complaint** is defined as “an expression of dissatisfaction however made, about actions taken or a lack of action”

### 3.2 Scope

The school intends to resolve complaints informally where possible, at the earliest possible stage.

There may be occasions when complainants would like to raise their concerns formally. This policy outlines the procedure relating to handling such complaints.

This policy does **not** cover complaints procedures relating to:

- Admissions
- Statutory assessments of special educational needs (SEN)
- Safeguarding matters
- Suspension and permanent exclusion
- Whistle-blowing
- Staff grievances
- Staff discipline
- Withdrawal from the curriculum (parents and carers can withdraw their child from any aspect of religious education, including the daily act of collective worship. They do not have to explain why.)

Complaints about services provided by other providers who use school premises or facilities should be directed to the provider concerned.

## 4. Roles and responsibilities

### 4.1 The complainant

The complainant will get a more effective and timely response to their complaint if they:

- Follow these procedures
- Co-operate with the school throughout the process, and respond to deadlines and communication promptly

- › Ask for assistance as needed
- › Treat all those involved with respect
- › Do not publish details about the complaint on social media

## 4.2 The investigator

An individual will be appointed to look into the complaint and establish the facts. They will:

- › Interview all relevant parties, keeping notes
- › Consider records and any written evidence and keep these securely
- › Prepare a comprehensive report to the headteacher/CEO or complaints committee, which includes the facts and potential solutions

## 4.3 The complaints co-ordinator

The complaints co-ordinator can be:

- › The CEO
- › The headteacher
- › Any other staff member providing administrative support

The complaints co-ordinator will:

- › Keep the complainant up to date at each stage in the procedure
- › Make sure the process runs smoothly by liaising with staff members, the headteacher, clerk, CEO and chair of trustees
- › Be aware of issues relating to:
  - Sharing third party information
  - Additional support needed by complainants, for example interpretation support or where the complainant is a child or young person
- › Keep records

## 4.4 Clerk to the trust board/HR director

The clerk/HR Director (or their nominee) will:

- › Be the contact point for the complainant and the complaints committee (where relevant), including circulating the relevant papers and evidence before complaints committee meetings
- › Arrange the complaints hearing
- › Record and circulate the minutes and outcome of the hearing

## 4.5 Complaints committee chair

The complaints committee chair will:

- › Chair the meeting, ensuring that everyone is treated with respect throughout
- › Make sure all parties see the relevant information, understand the purpose of the committee, and are allowed to present their case

## 5. Principles for investigation

When investigating a complaint, we will try to clarify:

- › What has happened

- › Who was involved
- › What the complainant feels would put things right

## 5.1 Time scales

The complainant must raise the complaint within 3 months of the incident. If the complaint is about a series of related incidents, they must raise the complaint within 3 months of the last incident.

We will consider exceptions to this timeframe in circumstances where there were valid reasons for not making a complaint at that time and the complaint can still be investigated in a fair manner for all involved.

When complaints are made out of term time, we will consider them to have been received on the first school day after the holiday period.

If at any point we cannot meet the timescales we have set out in this policy, we will:

- › Set new time limits with the complainant
- › Send the complainant details of the new deadline and explain the delay

## 5.2 Complaints about our fulfilment of early years requirements

We will investigate all written complaints relating to the school's fulfilment of the Early Years Foundation Stage requirements, and notify the complainant of the outcome within 20 school days of receiving the complaint. The school will keep a record of the complaint (see section 10) and make this available to Ofsted on request.

Parents and carers can notify Ofsted if they believe that the school is not meeting Early Years Foundation Stage requirements, by calling 0300 123 4666, or by emailing [enquiries@ofsted.gov.uk](mailto:enquiries@ofsted.gov.uk). An online contact form is also available at <https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/ofsted#org-contacts>.

We will notify parents and carers if we become aware that the school is to be inspected by Ofsted. We will also supply a copy of the inspection report to parents and carers of children attending the setting on a regular basis.

## 6. Stages of complaint (not complaints against the headteacher, CEO, local governors or trustees)

### 6.1 Stage 1: informal

The school will take informal concerns seriously and make every effort to resolve the matter quickly. It may be the case that the provision or clarification of information will resolve the issue.

The complainant should raise the complaint as soon as possible with the relevant member of staff or the headteacher/CEO, either in person or by letter, telephone or email. If the complainant is unclear who to contact or how to contact them, they should contact [enquiries@mlp.org.uk](mailto:enquiries@mlp.org.uk).

The school will acknowledge informal complaints within 5 school days, and investigate and provide a response within 10 school days.

The informal stage will involve a meeting between the complainant and the headteacher/CEO and/or the subject of the complaint, if appropriate.

If the complaint is not resolved informally, it will be escalated to a formal complaint.

### 6.2 Stage 2: formal

The formal stage involves the complainant putting the complaint to the headteacher/CEO and/or the subject of the complaint:

- › In a letter or email
- › Over the phone
- › In person

› Through a third party acting on their behalf

The complainant should provide details such as relevant dates, times and the names of witnesses of events, alongside copies of any relevant documents. The complainant should also state what they feel would resolve the complaint.

If complainants need assistance raising a formal complaint, they should contact the trust in the first instance [enquiries@mlp.org.uk](mailto:enquiries@mlp.org.uk)

The headteacher/CEO will record the date the complaint is received and will acknowledge receipt of the complaint in writing (either by letter or email) within 5 school days.

The headteacher/CEO (or other person appointed by the headteacher/CEO for this purpose) will then conduct their own investigation. The written conclusion of this investigation will normally be sent to the complainant within 10 school days.

If the complainant is not satisfied with the response and wishes to proceed to the next stage of this procedure, they should inform the clerk to the trust board in writing within 10 school days.

### **6.3 Stage 3: review panel**

#### **Convening the panel**

Complaints will be escalated to the panel hearing stage if the complainant is not satisfied with the response to the complaint at the second, formal, stage.

The panel will be appointed by or on behalf of the trust and must consist of at least 3 people who were not directly involved in the matters detailed in the complaint. At least 1 panel member must be independent of the management and running of the school. The panel cannot be made up solely of trust board members, as they are not independent of the management and running of the school.

The panel will have access to the existing record of the complaint's progress (see section 10).

The complainant must have reasonable notice of the date of the review panel. The school/trust will aim to find a date within 20 school days of the request, where possible.

If the complainant rejects the offer of 3 proposed dates without good reason, the school/trust will set a date. The hearing will go ahead using written submissions from both parties.

Any written material will be circulated to all parties at least 5 school days before the date of the meeting.

#### **At the meeting**

The meeting will be held in private. Electronic recordings of meetings or conversations are not normally permitted unless a complainant's own disability or special needs require it. Prior knowledge and consent of all parties attending will be sought before meetings or conversations take place. Consent will be recorded in any minutes taken.

At the review panel meeting, the complainant and representatives from the school, as appropriate, will be present. Each will have an opportunity to set out written or oral submissions prior to the meeting.

The complainant must be allowed to attend the panel hearing and be accompanied if they wish. We don't encourage either party to bring legal representation, but will consider it on a case-by-case basis. For instance, if a school employee is called as a witness in a complaint meeting, they may wish to be supported by their union.

Representatives from the media are not permitted to attend.

At the meeting, each individual will have the opportunity to give statements and present their evidence, and witnesses will be called, as appropriate, to present their evidence.

The panel, the complainant and the school/trust representative(s) will be given the chance to ask and reply to questions. Once the complainant and school representative(s) have presented their cases, they will be asked to leave and evidence will then be considered.

The panel will then put together its findings and recommendations from the case. The panel will also provide copies of the minutes of the hearing and the findings and recommendations to the complainant and, where relevant, the individual who is the subject of the complaint, and make a copy available for inspection by the, headteacher, CEO and trustees.

### **The outcome**

The committee can:

- Uphold the complaint, in whole or in part
- Dismiss the complaint, in whole or in part

If the complaint is upheld, the committee will:

- Decide the appropriate action to resolve the complaint
- Where appropriate, recommend changes to the school/trust's systems or procedures to prevent similar issues in the future

The school will inform those involved of the decision in writing within 10 school days.

## **7. Complaints against the headteacher, CEO, local governors, trustees or the trust board**

### **7.1 Stage 1: informal**

Complaints made against the headteacher, CEO, local governors or any member of the trust board should be directed to the clerk to the trust board in the first instance via [enquiries@mlp.org.uk](mailto:enquiries@mlp.org.uk).

If the complaint is about the headteacher, the CEO may investigate or an independent investigator may be appointed. If the complaint is about the CEO or 1 local governor or member of the trust board (including the chair or vice-chair), a suitably skilled and impartial local governor or trustee will carry out the steps at stage 1 (set out in section 6 above).

If the complaint is:

- Jointly about the chair and vice-chair or
- The entire trust board or
- The majority of the trust board

The complaint will be referred to the steps at stage 2 (set out in section 7.2 below).

### **7.2 Stage 2: formal**

If the complaint is:

- Jointly about the chair and vice-chair or
- The entire trust board or
- The majority of the trust board

An independent investigator will carry out the steps in stage 2 (set out in section 6 above). They will be appointed by the trust board and will write a formal response at the end of their investigation.

### **7.3 Stage 3: review panel**

If the complaint is:

- Jointly about the chair and vice-chair or
- The entire trust board or

- › The majority of the trust board

A committee of independent governors will hear the complaint. They will be sourced from local schools and will carry out the steps at stage 3 (set out in section 6 above).

## 8. Referring complaints on completion of the school's procedure

If the complainant is unsatisfied with the outcome of the school's complaints procedure, they can refer their complaint to the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA). The ESFA will check whether the complaint has been dealt with properly by the school. The ESFA will not overturn a school's decision about a complaint, but will intervene if a school or trust has:

- › Breached a clause in its funding agreement
- › Failed to act in line with its duties under education law
- › Acted (or is proposing to act) unreasonably when exercising its functions

If the school's complaints procedure is found to not meet regulations, the school will be asked to correct its procedure accordingly.

For more information or to refer a complaint, see the following webpage:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/complain-about-an-academy>

We will include this information in the outcome letter to complainants.

## 9. Persistent complaints

### 9.1 Unreasonably persistent complaints

Most complaints raised will be valid, and therefore we will treat them seriously. However, a complaint may become unreasonable if the person:

- › Has made the same complaint before, and it's already been resolved by following the school's complaints procedure
- › Makes a complaint or complaints that are obsessive, persistent, harassing, prolific, defamatory or repetitive
- › Insists on pursuing a complaint(s) that is unfounded, or out of scope of the complaints procedure, beyond all reason
- › Pursues a valid complaint(s), but in an unreasonable manner e.g. refuses to articulate the complaint, refuses to co-operate with this complaints procedure, or insists that the complaint is dealt with in ways that are incompatible with this procedure and the timeframes it sets out
- › Makes a complaint, or complaints, designed to cause disruption, annoyance or excessive demands on school time
- › Seeks unrealistic outcomes, or a solution that lacks any serious purpose or value
- › Submits excessive, frequent and unreasonable complaints which could reasonably be judged to be intended to overwhelm the school or trust's ability to respond.

#### Steps we will take

We will take every reasonable step to address the complainant's concerns, and give them a clear statement of our position and their options. We will maintain our role as an objective arbiter throughout the process, including when we meet with individuals. We will follow our complaints procedure as normal (as outlined above) wherever possible.

If the complainant continues to contact the school in a disruptive way, we may put communications strategies in place. We may:



- › Give the complainant a single point of contact via an email address
- › Limit the number of times the complainant can make contact, such as a fixed number per term
- › Ask the complainant to engage a third party to act on their behalf, such as [CitizensAdvice](#)
- › Put any other strategy in place as necessary

### **Stopping responding**

We may stop responding to the complainant when all of these factors are met:

- › We believe we have taken all reasonable steps to help address their concerns
- › We have provided a clear statement of our position and their options
- › The complainant contacts us repeatedly, and we believe their intention is to cause disruption or inconvenience

Where we stop responding, we will inform the individual that we intend to do so. We will also explain that we will still consider any new complaints they make, unless these complaints could reasonably be judged to be designed to cause disruption or inconvenience. In such cases, we may ask the complainant to raise any new complaints via a third party, such as [CitizensAdvice](#).

In response to any serious incident of aggression or violence, we will immediately inform the police and communicate our actions in writing. This may include barring an individual from our school site.

## **9.2 Duplicate complaints**

If we have resolved a complaint under this procedure and receive a duplicate complaint on the same subject from a partner, family member or other individual, we will assess whether there are aspects that we hadn't previously considered, or any new information we need to take into account.

If we are satisfied that there are no new aspects, we will:

- › Tell the new complainant that we have already investigated and responded to this issue, and that the local process is complete
- › Direct them to the ESFA if they are dissatisfied with our original handling of the complaint

If there are new aspects, we will follow the complaints procedure set out in this document again.

## **9.3 Complaint campaigns**

Where the school receives a large volume of complaints about the same topic or subject, especially if these come from complainants unconnected with the school, the school may respond to these complaints by:

- › Publishing a single response on the school website
- › Sending a template response to all of the complainants

If complainants are not satisfied with the school's response, or wish to pursue the complaint further, the normal procedures will apply.

# **10. Record keeping**

The school will record the progress of all complaints, including information about actions taken at all stages, the stage at which the complaint was resolved, and the final outcome. The records will also include copies of letters and emails, and notes relating to meetings and phone calls.

This material will be treated as confidential and held centrally, and will be viewed only by those involved in investigating the complaint or on the review panel.

This is except where the secretary of state (or someone acting on their behalf) or the complainant requests access to records of a complaint through a freedom of information (FOI) request or through a subject access request under the terms of the Data Protection Act 2018, or where the material must be made available during a school inspection.

Records of complaints will be kept securely, only for as long as necessary and in line with data protection law, our privacy notices and record retention schedule.

The details of the complaint, including the names of individuals involved, will not be shared with the whole trust board in case a review panel needs to be organised at a later point.

Where the trust board is aware of the substance of the complaint before the review panel stage, the school will (where reasonably practicable) arrange for an independent panel to hear the complaint.

Complainants also have the right to request an independent panel if they believe there is likely to be bias in the proceedings. The decision to approve this request is made by the trust board, who will not unreasonably withhold consent.

## **11. Learning lessons**

The trust board will review any underlying issues raised by complaints with the CEO, where appropriate, and respecting confidentiality, to determine whether there are any improvements that the school can make to its procedures or practice to help prevent similar events in the future.

## **12. Monitoring arrangements**

The trust board will monitor the effectiveness of the complaints procedure in making sure that complaints are handled properly. The trust board will track the number and nature of complaints, and review underlying issues as stated in section 11.

The complaints records are logged and managed by the trust clerk.

This policy will be reviewed by the CEO at least every 3 years.

At each review, the policy will be approved by the trust board.

## **13. Links with other policies**

Policies dealing with other forms of complaints include:

- Child protection and safeguarding policy and procedures
- Admissions policy
- Suspension and permanent exclusion policy
- Staff grievance procedures
- Staff disciplinary procedures
- SEN policy and information report
- Privacy notices